

ABSTRACT

**IDENTIFICATION OF ACTIVE FRACTIONS OF ANTIVIRAL
HEPATITIS C FROM EXTRACT ETHANOL 80%*****Scoparia dulcis* Linn HERBS.**

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Scoparia dulcis is a plant that belongs to Scrophulariaceae family. It used traditionally as remedies for stomach trouble. Previous study showed that ethanol extract 80% of *Scoparia dulcis* herbs has antiviral activity against hepatitis C virus JFH1a infected hepatocyte cell Huh7it with IC_{50} value of 17.79 $\mu\text{g/ml}$. Further study is conducted on ethanol extract 80% of *Scoparia dulcis* herbs by using fractionation liquid-liquid method and dichloromethane, ethyl acetate, and butanol as the solvent. The result showed that the dichloromethane fraction of ethanol extract 80% of *Scoparia dulcis* herbs has IC_{50} value $5.32 \pm 0.50 \mu\text{g/ml}$. Ethyl acetate, butanol and water fraction of ethanol extract 80% of *Scoparia dulcis* herbs has IC_{50} value more than 100 $\mu\text{g/ml}$. Dichloromethane fraction of 80% ethanol extract of *Scoparia dulcis* showed the highest activity (IC_{50} $5.32 \pm 0.50 \mu\text{g/ml}$) compare to ethyl acetate, butanol, and water fractions (IC_{50} more than 100 $\mu\text{g/ml}$). Dichloromethane fraction of 80% ethanol extract of *Scoparia dulcis* has the highest toxicity with CC_{50} value 23,31 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ and SI 4,38. Ethyl acetate, butanol fraction, and water fraction of ethanol extract 80% of *Scoparia dulcis* herbs has CC_{50} value more than 800 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ and SI more than 8. In conclusion, dichloromethane fraction of 80% ethanol extract of *Scoparia dulcis* has the highest antiviral activity hepatitis C, but it also toxic. It has chemical compound such as chlorophyll, terpenoid, and flavonoid.

Keyword : *Scoparia dulcis*, extract, fractions, antiHepatitis C virus